

ABSTRACT**METHOD FOR ACHIEVING HIGHER AVAILABILITY OF COMPUTER
PCI ADAPTERS**

5 Higher availability in a computer system is achieved by utilizing PCI
(Peripheral Component Interconnect) adapters capable of dynamically switching
between being controlled by a system processor and a specialized input/output
processor (IOP). A method of fault recovery in such a computer system involves
switching those PCI adapters under IOP control to operate under system control when
10 an IOP fault is detected, and switching the same PCI adapters back to IOP control
when correction of the fault is detected. A computer system with dynamically
switchable PCI adapters also has the capability of optimizing processor utilization by
switching control from one processor to the other when it is determined that the
processor currently controlling the PCI adapters is being over utilized, and such over
15 utilization is likely to continue for a period of time, and the non-controlling processor
has sufficient capacity that the switch would not adversely affect current system
throughput.